

общепринятые правила
 назначить на пост
 считать предшественником
 современная дипломатия
 создать Министерство иностранных дел
 претерпевать изменения
 рост демократии
 как следствие
 расширить задачи дипломатии
участие в дипломатических раутах
защищать государственную политику

Exercise 7

Suggest the Russian for the word combinations from the text

through authorized agents
 commercial conventions
 a game of wits
 management of foreign affairs
 resident mission
 royal secretary
 ceremonial duties
 a threefold change
 diplomatic agent

Exercise 8

Translate the sentences from the text into Russian, pay attention to the translation of the infinitive and- ing forms of the verbs.

1. **The** history of diplomacy dates back to ancient times when tribes, city-states and other communities sought ways of communicating and establishing relations with one another.
2. The 'haute diplomatic' appeared as a process of exalted haggling, conducted with an utter disregard of the ordinary standards of morality, but with the exquisite politeness and in accordance with more and more elaborated rules.
3. Britain was to be a late starter in establishing its Foreign Office.

4. Diplomacy now involves not only presenting credentials and participating in the diplomatic circuits and various functions of a national capital, but also it requires special art in explaining and defending national policies at a global level.
5. Diplomats working both in Foreign offices and international organizations contribute to gathering information, laying the groundwork for new initiatives, reducing interstate friction, creating and amending international rules.

Exercise 9

Match the definitions with the words from the text.

1. deal	a. elaborated
2. quarrel, argument	b. incredible
3. living at the same time	c. consequence
4. extraordinary	d. owing to
5. absolute, complete	e. feature
6. developed in detail, complicated	f. disregard
7. because of	g. exquisite
8. ignorance	h. contemporary
9. unbelievable	i. haggling
10. result	j. utter
11. characteristic	k. transaction

Exercise 10

Complete the sentences with one of the words in the right-hand column of exercise 9.

1. Nation-states ... carry out political, economic and legal _____.
2. As a _____, the tasks of the new multilateral diplomacy has been broadened.
3. The French diplomacy appeared as a process of exalted _____, conducted with an _____ of the ordinary standards of morality, but with the _____ politeness and in accordance with more and more _____ rules.
4. ... etiquette then took an _____ amount of time.